

*SAIS-Johns Hopkins University  
Southeast Asia Studies Program*

**Development Issues in Southeast Asia**  
*Wednesdays, 6:00-8:00pm, Rome 206  
Spring, 2009*

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Office Hours: Wednesdays 9:30-12:30pm or by appointment.

I. Overview:

This course is designed to introduce students to development issues in Southeast Asia through comparative analysis. We begin by examining models of development adopted in the region and their relative success. Building on this foundation, we examine a variety of sectoral challenges, including poverty reduction, rural development, food security, environmental challenges, energy management, health care (HIV/AIDS), and urban issues of transportation, sewage and land management. Special attention also centers on the development impact of the current global financial crisis. Throughout we compare the experiences in different countries in the region, from Vietnam to Indonesia. Each week we analyze successful and problematic cases in the region to offer future practitioners an understanding of viable development policies. We also explore the role of the international community and local societies in promoting development. Here we will examine the role of the IFIs, donor organizations such as the UN, Asian Development Bank, USAID, the World Bank and international and local NGOs. We conclude the course with policy proposals prepared by students. The course draws from experiences throughout Southeast Asia and aims to provide both insight into the development challenges of Southeast Asia as well as a broader understanding of development as a whole.

This course does not presume any background in Southeast Asia or development, although background in one of these areas is recommended. The course is limited to eighteen students to facilitate effective discussion of the policy issues.

II. Course Texts/Materials There are two sets of readings in this course, required and recommended. Students will be expected to read all the required reading. Students are encouraged to read the recommended reading for a deeper understanding of issues, but will not be tested on this material in the course. All the required course reading is either in the required texts or on reserve (as hard copies) in the SAIS Library. All material on reserve is listed by title. The recommended reading should be available in the Library stacks. Additional optional reading material is available on the course website.

Required for Purchase:

- Amartya Sen. 1999. *Development as Freedom*. (New York: Random House)  
Jonathan Rigg. 2003. *Southeast Asia: The Human Landscape of Modernization and Development*. (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) (New York: Routledge)  
Andrew McGregor. 2008. *Southeast Asian Development*. (New York: Routledge)

Recommended for Purchase:

- Andrew MacIntyre. 2002. *The Power of Institutions: Political Architecture and Governance*. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press)  
Thomas Leinbach & Richard Ulack (eds.). 1999. *Southeast Asia: Diversity and Development*. (New York: Prentice Hall Publishers)  
John Rapley. 2002. *Understanding Development: Theory and Practice in the Third World*. (Boulder, Co: Lynne Rienner Publishers)

III. Course Requirements

a) Class Attendance & Participation (15% of total grade) Students are expected to read all the required reading before class to participate in discussion. Please note that more than two class absences will significantly lower a student's final grade. Students are expected to attend at least three discussion sessions through the course of the semester. Discussion sessions are scheduled on Tuesday or Thursday evenings from 5:00-6:00pm. Rome 534. There are only ten sessions scheduled during the semester. An "\*" indicates the reading(s) that will get special attention in the discussion session and the weeks discussion sessions will be held. Discussions will center on specific case studies.

b) Development Impact Assessment (15% of final grade) Students are asked to pick a country in Southeast Asia (and clear the selection with the professor) to assess the potential impact of the 2008/2009 global financial crisis on development in that country. This assignment is due February 13<sup>th</sup> by midnight.

c) Poverty Assessment (20% of final grade) Students are asked to pick one country in Southeast Asia and assess the quality and level of poverty assessment from 1960 through 2007. Students should identify three factors that contributed to poverty increases/decreases over time, assess the policy performance of the government in addressing poverty and highlight three challenges to addressing poverty in the chosen country in the future. This assignment is due February 22<sup>nd</sup> by midnight via email to the professor.

c) Policy Paper Class Presentation (10% of total grade): Students are asked to make a brief (no longer than 10 minutes) presentation of their policy paper and answer questions from students for 10 minutes. Please note that these policy paper presentations will be conducted over two or three sessions depending on the size of the class.

d) Policy Paper (35% of total grade): Students are asked to write a 10-12 page policy paper that focuses on a specific development issue in Southeast Asia. Students are asked to analyze causes of a particular development problem and propose solutions to

resolve this problem and should consult with the professor on the top before early April. Papers will be discussed in class and copies will be made available **one day** before class on the course website. Students will hand in three drafts of this paper, the first on March 26<sup>th</sup>, the second shared with the class on April 15<sup>th</sup>/16<sup>th</sup> and the final paper (which will be graded) is due Monday, April 27<sup>th</sup>. Papers will be graded on the substance of the paper, the research thoroughness, viability of the recommendations and the accessibility and persuasive presentation of the material. This assignment is due at the end of the semester, and will involve at least four hours of student presentations beyond the class time, so students should plan their schedule accordingly.

e) Policy Paper Feedback (5% of total grade): Students are asked to provide written and/or oral feedback on their fellow student's policy papers. This feedback must be provided within days of the presentations by April 20<sup>th</sup> by noon, and must be submitted via the professor (email) and the program coordinator for review.

#### IV. Class Schedule and Reading Assignments

##### Part I: Introduction

##### **\*Week 1 (January 21<sup>st</sup>) What is Development?**

###### Required Reading:

\*Amartya Sen, 1999. *Development as Freedom*. (New York: Random House). pp. 3- 53, 87-110.

William Easterly. 2001. *The Elusive Quest for Growth: Economists' Adventures and Misadventures in the Tropics*. (Boston: MIT Press), pp. 26-69.

John Rapley. 2002. *Understanding Development: Theory and Practice in the Third World*, (Boulder, Co: Lynne Rienner Publishers), Chapters 5, 6 & 7, pp. 113-182.

##### **\*Week 2 (January 28<sup>th</sup>) Southeast Asian Models of Development**

###### Required Reading:

Andrew McGregor. 2008. *Southeast Asian Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapters 1-4.

Jonathan Rigg. 2003. *Southeast Asia: The Human Landscape of Modernization and Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapter 1 & 2.

Philip Taylor. 2004. *Goddess on the Rise: Pilgrimage and Popular Religion in Vietnam*, (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press), pp. 83-110.

Bridget Welsh. 2002. "Lessons from Southeast Asia: Growth, Equity and Vulnerability," in Evelyne Huber, *Models of Capitalism: Lessons for Latin America*, (University Park, Pa: The Pennsylvania State University Press), pp. 237-276.

\*Bhumika Muchhala. 2007. *Ten Years After: Revisiting the Asian Financial Crisis*. (Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center for Scholars), pp. 21-38, 53-62, 73-94, 95-104, 105-118.

Recommended Reading:

Ha-Joon Chang. 2002. *Kicking Away the Ladder: Development Strategy in Historical Perspective*. (New York: Anthem Press).

Jomo K.S. 1997. *Southeast Asia's Misunderstood Miracle: Industrial Policy and Economic Development in Thailand, Malaysia and Indonesia*. (Boulder, Co: Westview Press).

World Bank. 1993. *The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy*. (Washington, DC: The World Bank) pp. 26-103 (Skim).

Jomo K.S., (ed). 1998. *Tigers in Trouble: Financial Governance, Liberalisation and Crises in East Asia* (London: Zed Books).

Syed Farid Alatas. 1993. "Theoretical Perspectives on the Role of State Elites in Southeast Asian Development," *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 14/4: (March), pp. 368-395.

**\*Week 3 (February 4<sup>th</sup>) Current Challenges to Development in Southeast Asia – Exclusion and Governance**

Required Reading:

Andrew McGregor. 2008. *Southeast Asian Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapter 5.

Jonathan Rigg. 2003. *Southeast Asia: The Human Landscape of Modernization and Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapter 3.

G. Berik. 2008. "Growth with Gender Inequity: Another Look at East Asian Development," Ann Zammit et. al. (eds.), *Social Justice and Gender Equality* (New York: Routledge), Chapter 6.

Josefa S. Francisco. 2007. "Gender Inequality, Poverty and Human Development in South East Asia," *Development* 50(2):103-114.

Philip Taylor. 2004. *Social Inequality in Vietnam and the Challenges to Reform*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 1-35.

Andrew MacIntyre. 2002. *The Power of Institutions: Political Architecture and Governance*. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press), pp. 1-36. 105-59.

Indermit Gill and Homi Kharas. 2007. *An East Asian Renaissance: Ideas for Economic Growth*. (Washington, DC: World Bank), Chapter 7. Available at:

[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEASTASIAPACIFIC/Resources/226262-1158536715202/EA\\_Renaissance\\_full.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEASTASIAPACIFIC/Resources/226262-1158536715202/EA_Renaissance_full.pdf)

*Economist*. "Globalisation and its Critics: A Survey of Globalisation" September 29, 2001.

Benjamin A. Olken, 2007. "Monitoring Corruption: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Indonesia" *Journal of Political Economy* 115(2): 200-249.

Recommended Reading:

Stephanie Seguino. 2002. "Gender, Quality of Life, and Growth in Asia, 1970-90," *The Pacific Review*, 15/2: 245-278.

G. Hugo. 1999. "Demographic and Social Patterns" Ch. 4 in Leinbach, T. and Ulack, R., eds. *Southeast Asia: Diversity and Development* (New York: Prentice Hall), pp. 74-109.

Penny van Esterik & John van Esterik (eds). 1992. *Gender and Development in Southeast Asia*. Toronto: Canadian Council for Southeast Asian Studies.

Thanh-Dam Truong. 2000. "A Feminist Perspective on the Asian Miracle and Crisis: Enlarging the Conceptual Map of Human Development." *Journal of Human Development*. 1/1: 159-164.

Ha-Choon Chang. 2003. *Globalisation, Economic Development and the Role of the State*. (London: Zed Books)

Jomo, K.S. and Mushtaq Khan, 2000. *Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development: Theory and the Asian Evidence* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 21-69.

## **Part II: "Sectoral" Challenges/Issues**

### **\*Week 4 (February 11<sup>th</sup>) Poverty Reduction: Measurement and Policies**

\*\*\* *Development Impact Assessment February 13<sup>th</sup>* \*\*\*

#### Required Reading:

Jonathan Rigg. 2003. *Southeast Asia: The Human Landscape of Modernization and Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapter 4.

Gerard Clarke & Marites Sison. 2003. "Voices from the Top of the Pile: Elite Perceptions of Poverty and the Poor in the Philippines," *Development and Change*, 34/2: 215-242.

Peter Warr, 2006. "Poverty and Growth in Southeast Asia," *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, 23/3 (December): 279-302.

Deepa Narayan and Patti Petesch. 2007. *Moving Out of Poverty- Cross Disciplinary Perspectives on Mobility*. (Washington, DC: World Bank). Chapters 1 (Editors) & 2 (Tilly), pp. 1-98. Available at:

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTMOVOUTPOV/Resources/9780821369913.pdf>

\*Timothy Besley and Louise Cord. 2007. *Delivering on the Promise of Pro-Poor Growth: Insights and Lessons from Country Experiences*. (Washington, DC: World Bank), Chapters 2 (Indonesia Timmer) and 5 (Vietnam, Klump). Available at:

[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPGI/Resources/PPG\\_eBook.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPGI/Resources/PPG_eBook.pdf)

#### Recommended Reading:

World Bank. 2001. *World Bank Development Report, 2000-2001: Attacking Poverty*. (New York: Oxford University Press). Chapters 1-3, pp 15-93. Voices of the Poor Studies on Vietnam, Thailand.

Bob Baulch and John Hoddinott. (2000). "Economic Mobility and Poverty in Developing Countries," *Journal of Developing Studies*, 36/6: 1-24.

Asian Development Bank. 1999. *Reducing Poverty: Major Findings and Implications*. (Manila: Asian Development Bank), (September) pp 1-40.

Canadian Development Agency. 2001. *The Poor at Risk: Surviving the Economic Crisis in Southeast Asia*. Chapter 1 pp. 1-34, Chapter 7, pp. 235-245. (Vancouver: University of British Columbia). [www.iar.ubc.ca/centres/csear/SSN/TOC.htm](http://www.iar.ubc.ca/centres/csear/SSN/TOC.htm)

**\*Week 4 Extra Class. (February 15<sup>th</sup>) *Development Impact of 2008 Global Financial Crisis. Dinner at Professor Welsh's***

Required Reading:

World Bank 2008. *Navigating the Perfect Storm*. (Washington, DC: World Bank)  
[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEAPHALFYEARLYUPDATE/Resources/550192-1228753265300/EAP\\_dec08\\_fullreport.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEAPHALFYEARLYUPDATE/Resources/550192-1228753265300/EAP_dec08_fullreport.pdf)

**\*Week 5 (February 18<sup>th</sup>) Rural Development and Food Security**

Required Reading:

Andrew McGregor. 2008. *Southeast Asian Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapter 7.

Jonathan Rigg. 2003. *Southeast Asia: The Human Landscape of Modernization and Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapters 5 & 7.

\*Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. *The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2008*. (New York: United Nations Publications FAO),  
<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/i0291e/i0291e00.pdf>

Takamasa Akiyama & Donald F. Larson. (eds) 2004. *Rural Development and Agricultural Growth*. (Washington, DC: World Bank). Chapters 2, & 3.

James Hafner. 2000. "Perspectives on Agricultural and Rural Development," in Thomas Leinbach & Richard Ulack (eds.). *Southeast Asia: Diversity and Development*. (Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall). pp 133-159.

Philip Taylor. 2004. *Social Inequality in Vietnam and the Challenges to Reform*. (Singapore: ISEAS), pp. 236-87.

Peter Vanderveest. 2003. "Land to Some Tillers: Development –Induced Displacement in Laos," *International Social Science Journal*. 55/1: 47-56.

Arsenio M. Balisacan, Nobuhiko Fuwa and Margarita H. Debuque. 2004. "The Political Economy of Philippine Rural Development since the 1960s" in Takamasa Akiyama & Donald F. Larson. (eds) 2004. *Rural Development and Agricultural Growth*. (Washington, DC: World Bank), pp. 214-289

Chia Lia Sen (ed.) 2003. *Southeast Asia Transformed: A Geography of Change*. (Singapore: ISEAS), Chapters 5 & 6.

Holly High. 2006. "'Join Together, Work Together, for the Common Good – Solidarity': Village Formation Processes in the Rural South of Laos," *SOJOURN*, 21/1: 22-45.

\*Peter Timmer and David Dawe. 2007. "Managing Food Price Instability in Asia: A Macro Food Security Perspective" *Asian Economic Journal* 21 (1) : 1-18.

Recommended Reading:

Takamasa Akiyama & Donald F. Larson. (eds) 2004. *Rural Development and Agricultural Growth*. (Washington, DC: World Bank). Remainder.

Mogens Buch-Hansen. 2001. "Is Sustainable Agriculture in Thailand Feasible?" in Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, *Institutions, Livelihoods and the Environment: Change and response in Mainland Southeast Asia*. (Copenhagen, NIAS), pp 243-272.

ESCAP. 1998. *Economic Reforms and Rural Poverty Alleviation: An Enquiry into the Asian Experience*. (New York: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific).

Paul Alexander, Peter Boomgaard and Ben White (eds.) 1991. *In the Shadow of Agriculture: Non-Farm Activities in the Javanese Economy, Past and Present*. (Amsterdam: Royal Tropical Institute).

Benedict J. Tria Kerkvliet and Doug J. Porter (eds.). 1995. *Vietnam's Rural Transformation*. (Boulder, Co.: Westview Press).

Yujiro Hayami and Masao Kickkuchi. 2000. *A Rice Village Saga: Three Decades of Green Revolution in the Philippines*. (Basingstoke: Macmillan).

### \* Week 6 (February 25<sup>th</sup>) Environmental Challenges

\*\*\*Poverty Assessment Due February 22<sup>nd</sup>, midnight via email\*\*\*

#### Required Reading:

Andrew McGregor. 2008. *Southeast Asian Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapter 8.

Philip Hirsch & Carol Warren (eds.) 1998. *The Politics of Environment in Southeast Asia: Resources and Resistance*. (New York: Routledge), Chapters 1,6,11 & 13

Chia Lia Sen (ed.) 2003. *Southeast Asia Transformed: A Geography of Change*. (Singapore: ISEAS), Chapter 4.

Suthawan Sathirathai & Edward B. Barbier, 2001. "Valuing Mangrove Conservation in Southern Thailand," *Contemporary Economic Policy*, Vol. 19, (April), pp. 109-22.

Anne Casson & Krystof Obidzinski. 2002. "From New Order to Regional Autonomy: Shifting Dynamics of "Illegal" Logging in Kalimantan, Indonesia," *World Development*, 30/12: 2133-2151.

\*Sith Samath, Pia Wallgren and Joakim Ojendal. 2001. "Addressing Anarchy: Decentralization and Natural Resource Management in Ratanakire Province, Upland Cambodia," in Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, *Institutions, Livelihoods and the Environment: Change and Response in Mainland Southeast Asia*. (Copenhagen, NIAS), pp 347-385.

Victor Penaranda. 1996, "The Betrayal of Maqueda Bay," in Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism, *Patrimony: Six Cases of Local Politics and the Environment*, (Manila, PCIJ), pp 143-162.

#### Recommended Reading:

Philip Hirsch & Carol Warren. 1998. *The Politics of Environment in Southeast Asia: Resources and Resistance*. (New York: Routledge). Remainder.

Michael L. Ross. 2001. *Timber Booms and Institutional Breakdown in Southeast Asia*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

James David Fahn. 2003. *A Land on Fire: The Environmental Consequences of the Southeast Asian Boom*. (Boulder, Co: Westview Press).

Nathan Badenoch. 2002. *Transboundary Environmental Governance: Principles and Practice in Mainland Southeast Asia*. (Washington, World Resources Institute), pp 1-33.

Andrea Straub (ed.) 2001. *Institutions, Livelihoods and the Environment: Change and response in Mainland Southeast Asia*. (Copenhagen: Nordic Institute of Asian Studies).

Global Witness. 2003. *A Conflict of Interests: The Uncertain Future of Burma's Forests*. (London: Global Witness Ltd.)

Global Witness. 2005. *A Choice for China: Ending the Destruction of Burma's Frontier Forests*. (London: Global Witness Ltd.)

### **\*Week 7 (March 4<sup>th</sup>) Energy & Resource Management**

#### Required Reading:

B. Van Ruijven, Urban F, Benders RMJ, et al. 2008. "Modeling Energy and Development: An Evaluation of Models and Concepts " *World Development* 36 (12): 2801-2821.

ZX Zhang. 2008. "Asian Energy and Environmental Policy: Promoting Growth while Preserving the Environment" *Energy Policy* 36 (10) : 3905-3924.

Yvonne Klopper. 2008. "Southeast Asian Water Conflicts - from a Political Geography Perspective" *Asia Europe Journal* 6 (2) : 325-343.

Robert Pomeroy et al. 2007. "Fish Wars: Conflict and Collaboration in Fisheries Management in Southeast Asia" *Marine Policy* 31 : 645-656.

Giap van Dang. "Energy Development in Southeast and Northeast Asia," Available at: <http://www.helio-international.org/Helio/anglais/reports/asia.html>

Andrew Symon. 2004. "Fuelling Southeast Asia's Growth: The Energy Challenge, *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* (August).

Mely Caballero-Anthony and Sofiah Jamil. 2007. "The Rush for Nuclear Energy in Southeast Asia: Promises and Pitfalls," *IDSS Commentary* (July 23). Available at: <http://www.ntu.edu.sg/RSIS/publications/Perspective/RSIS0782007.pdf>

\*Ian Baird and B Shoemaker. 2007 "Unsettling Experiences: Internal Resettlement and International Aid Agencies in Laos," *Development and Change* 38 (5): 865-888.

Elsbeth Thomson. 2008. *Energy Conservation in East Asia: Toward Greater Energy Security*. (Leiden: IIAS), Chapter 1.

### **\*Week 8 (March 11<sup>th</sup>) Public Health and the HIV/AIDS Epidemic**

#### Required Reading:

UNAIDS. 2008. *Redefining AIDS in Asia: Crafting an Effective Response*. (New York: Oxford University Press), Executive Summary, Chapter 1, 2 & 7.

[http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2008/20080326\\_report\\_commission\\_aids\\_en.pdf](http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2008/20080326_report_commission_aids_en.pdf)

Holly Burkhalter. 2004. "The Politics of AIDS," *Foreign Affairs*, 83/1: 8-12

Marina Mahathir, 2004. "HIV/AIDS in Malaysia" in Bridget Welsh (ed.) *Reflections: The Mahathir Years*. Washington, DC: Southeast Asia Studies, Johns Hopkins University-SAIS, pp. 461-72.

Richard Parker. 2000. "Administering the Epidemic: HIV/AIDS Policy, Models of Development, and International Health," in Linda M. Whiteford and Lenore Manderson (eds.), *Global Health Policy, Local Realities: The Fallacy of the Level Playing Field*. (Boulder, Co.: Lynne Rienner), pp. 39-55.

Martha Ainsworth, Chris Beyrer & Agnes Soucat. 2003. "AIDS and Public Policy: The Lessons and Challenges of "Success" in Thailand," *Health Policy*, 64: 13-37.

World Health Organization. 2007. *HIV/AIDS in the South-East Asia Region*. (March) Available at: [http://www.searo.who.int/LinkFiles/AIDS\\_SEARO-Report07.pdf](http://www.searo.who.int/LinkFiles/AIDS_SEARO-Report07.pdf)

\*Human Rights Center/Bloomberg School Public Health, 2007. *The Gathering Storm: Infectious Diseases and Human Rights in Burma*, (July), pp. 1-11, 33-64, 155-62. Available at: <http://www.hrcberkeley.org/download/BurmaReport2007.pdf>

#### Recommended Reading:

Michael Borowitz, Elizabeth Wiley and Fadia Saadeh. 2004. *Addressing HIV/AIDS in East Asia and the Pacific*. (Washington D.C.: World Bank), Entire.

Chris Beyrer. 1998. *War in the Blood: Sex, Politics and AIDS in Southeast Asia*. (London: Zed Books).

Lisa Law. 2002. *Sex Work in Southeast Asia: The Place of Desire in a Time of HIV/AIDS*. (New York: Routledge).

UNIFEM. 2003. *Women, Gender and HIV/AIDS in East and Southeast Asia*. Bangkok. UNIFEM.

#### **Week 9 (March 18<sup>th</sup>) Spring Break. No classes.**

#### **\*Week 10 (March 25<sup>th</sup>) Urbanization: From Housing to Sewage**

#### Required Reading:

Andrew McGregor. 2008. *Southeast Asian Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapter 6.

\*World Bank. 2009. *World Development Report 2009: Reshaping Economic Geography*. (Washington, DC: World Bank), Chapter 9.

Chia Lia Sen (ed.) 2003. *Southeast Asia Transformed: A Geography of Change*. (Singapore: ISEAS), Chapter 6.

\*Indermit Gill and Homi Kharas. 2007. *An East Asian Renaissance: Ideas for Economic Growth*. (Washington, DC: World Bank), Chapter 5, pp. 231-269. Available at: [http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEASTASIAPACIFIC/Resources/226262-1158536715202/EA\\_Renaissance\\_full.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEASTASIAPACIFIC/Resources/226262-1158536715202/EA_Renaissance_full.pdf)

Adrian Atkinson. 2000. "Promoting Sustainable Human Development in Cities in the South: A Southeast Asian Perspective." Geneva 2000 Occasional Paper No. 6. UN Research Institute for Social Development.

Thomas R. Leinbach & Richard Ulack. 1993. "Cities of Southeast Asia," in Stanley D. Brunn and Jack F. Williams, *Cities of the World* (New York: Harper Collins Publications), pp. 389-430.

Douglas J. Webster. 2001. "On the Edge: Shaping the Future of Peri-Urban East Asia," Asia Pacific Research Center, Stanford University. Discussion Paper for the World Bank, pp. 1-28, 39-69.

Mike Parnwell and Sarah Turner. 1998. "Sustaining the Unsustainable?" *Third World Planning Review*, 20/2: 147-63.

Recommended Reading:

Robert A. Hackenberg. 1980. "New Patterns of Urbanization in Southeast Asia: An Assessment." *Population and Development Review*. 6/3 (September): 391-419.

Naing Oo. 1989. "Urbanization and Development in Burma," *Sojourn*. 4/2 (August): 233-260.

Beng-Lan Goh. 2002. *Modern Dreams: An Inquiry into Power, Cultural Production, and the Cityscape in Contemporary Urban Penang, Malaysia*. (Ithaca, NY: Cornell: Southeast Asia Program).

**Part III: Solutions: Macro and Micro Actors/Policies**

**Week 11. Development Practitioners International IFIs, Donors and International and Local NGOs.**

\*\*\*\**First draft of policy papers due, Thursday, March 26<sup>th</sup>*\*\*\*\*

Required Reading:

Thomas Lum. *US Foreign Aid to East and South Asia: Selected Recipients*. CRS Report for Congress. August 22, 2007, pp. 1-24.

Susanne Soederberg. 2004. "American Empire and "Excluded States": the Millennium Challenge Account and the Shift to Pre-Emptive Development," *Third World Quarterly*, 25/2: 279-302.

Carol Lancaster. 2008. *George Bush's Foreign Aid: Transformation or Chaos*. (Washington DC: Center for Global Development, Georgetown University), Chapters 1-3.

William Easterly (ed.). 2008. *Reinventing Foreign Aid*. (Boston: MIT Press), Chapter 9.

Steven Radelet. 2004. "Bush and Foreign Aid," *Foreign Affairs*, Sept/Oct, 82/5: pp. 104-111.

USAID. 2007. *Strategic Plan: Fiscal Years 2007-2012. Transformational Diplomacy*. pp. 1-11, 64-66. Available at:

[http://www.usaid.gov/policy/coordination/stratplan\\_fy07-12.pdf](http://www.usaid.gov/policy/coordination/stratplan_fy07-12.pdf)

USAID. 2003. "[Promoting Democratic Governance](#)" in *USAID Foreign Aid in the National Interest*, pp. 33-53 and 54-72.

Required Reading:

Thomas Carothers. 1999. *Aiding Democracy Abroad: The Learning Curve*. (Washington, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace). Chapter 2: "The Rise of Democracy Assistance," pp 19-58.

UNDP. 2003. [UNDP Human Development Report, Chapter 2, pp. 51-61](#)

Kevin Quigley. 2000. "Democracy Assistance in Southeast Asia: Long History/Unfinished Business," in *Democracy Assistance: International Co-operation for Democratization* edited by Peter Burnell (Frank Cass: London).

T. Fujii, 2008 "How Well Can We Target Aid with Rapidly Collected Data? Empirical Results for Poverty Mapping from Cambodia" *World Development* 36 (10):1830-1842

Simon Feeny and Matthew Clarke. 2008 "Achieving the Millennium Development Goals in the Asia-Pacific region: The Role of International Assistance" *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* 49 (2) : 198-212

Victoria A. Beard and Aniruddha Dasgupta, 2006. "Collective Action and Community-driven Development in Rural and Urban Indonesia," *Urban Studies*, 43/9 (August): 1451-1468.

Recommended Reading:

William Easterly. 2006. *The White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done So Much Ill and So Little Good*. (New York: Penguin Press)

Paul Collier. 2007. *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries are Failing and What Can be Done About It*. (New York: Oxford University Press)

Jonathan R. Pincus and Jeffrey A. Winters (eds.). 2002. *Reinventing the World Bank* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press).

Jessica Einhorn. 2001. "The World Bank's Mission Creep," *Foreign Affairs*, Sept Oct 2001.

William Easterly. 2002. "The Cartel of Good Intentions" *Foreign Policy*, July/August, p 40.

**Week 12: (April 8<sup>th</sup>) No class.**

**Week 13 (April 15<sup>th</sup>) Policy Paper Presentations: Extended Class 6-11pm**

\*\*\*\*Second Drafts of Policy Papers Due noon, Tuesday, April 14<sup>th</sup>\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*Additional Policy Presentations Thursday, April 16<sup>th</sup> 9-1pm, 6-11pm \*\*\*\*

**Week 14 (April 22<sup>nd</sup>) Facing the Future: Trends and Challenges**

\*\*\*\*Policy Feedback Due Monday, April 20<sup>th</sup> by noon\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*Final policy papers due Monday, April 27<sup>th</sup> by midnight\*\*\*\*

Required Reading:

Jonathan Rigg. 2003. *Southeast Asia: The Human Landscape of Modernization and Development*. (New York: Routledge), Chapter 8.

Allen Hammond, 2001. "Digitally Empowered Development," *Foreign Affairs*, March/April, p 96.

Indermit Gill and Homi Kharas. 2007. *An East Asian Renaissance: Ideas for Economic Growth*. (Washington, DC: World Bank), Chapters 6 & 7, pp. 271-352.

Available at:

[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEASTASIAPACIFIC/Resources/226262-1158536715202/EA\\_Renaissance\\_full.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEASTASIAPACIFIC/Resources/226262-1158536715202/EA_Renaissance_full.pdf)